## **Internal Revenue Service**

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Department of the Treasury Washington, DC 20224

Third Party Communication: None Date of Communication: Not Applicable

Person To Contact:

, ID No.

Telephone Number:

Refer Reply To: CC:PSI:B03 PLR-120924-12

Date:

January 14, 2013

<u>X</u> =

State =

<u>Y</u> =

<u>D1</u> =

<u>D2</u> =

Dear :

This responds to a letter dated April 16, 2012, and subsequent correspondence submitted on behalf of  $\underline{X}$ , requesting a ruling under § 1362(f) of the Internal Revenue Code.

## Facts

According to the information submitted,  $\underline{X}$  was incorporated in  $\underline{State}$  on  $\underline{D1}$  and made an election to be treated as an S corporation.  $\underline{X}$  represents that one of its shareholders became an ineligible S corporation shareholder as of  $\underline{D2}$  and therefore terminated inadvertently  $\underline{X}$ 's S corporation election.  $\underline{X}$  represents that the termination was not motivated by tax avoidance or retroactive tax planning.  $\underline{X}$  represents that from  $\underline{D2}$  onward,  $\underline{X}$  and its eligible shareholders have filed all federal income tax returns consistent with  $\underline{X}$ 's S corporation election.  $\underline{X}$  and its shareholders have agreed to make any adjustments that the Commissioner may require, consistent with the treatment of  $\underline{X}$  as an S corporation.

## Law and Analysis

Section 1361(a)(1) defines an "S corporation" as a small business corporation for which an election under § 1362(a) is in effect for the taxable year.

Section 1361(b)(1) defines a "small business corporation" as a domestic corporation that is not an ineligible corporation and that does not (A) have more than 100 shareholders, (B) have as a shareholder a person (other than an estate, a trust described in § 1361(c)(2), or an organization described in § 1361(c)(6)) who is not an individual, (C) have a non-resident alien as a shareholder, and (D) have more than one class of stock.

Section 1362(d)(2)(A) provides that an election under § 1362(a) shall be terminated whenever (at any time on or after the first day of the first taxable year for which the corporation is an S corporation) such corporation ceases to be a small business corporation.

Section 1362(f) provides in part that if (1) an election under § 1362(a) by any corporation was terminated under § 1362(d)(2) or (3); (2) the Secretary determines that the circumstances resulting in the termination were inadvertent; (3) no later than a reasonable period of time after discovery of the circumstances resulting in the termination, steps were taken so that the corporation for which the termination occurred is a small business corporation; and (4) the corporation for which the termination occurred, and each person who was a shareholder in the corporation at any time during the period specified pursuant to § 1362(f), agrees to make the adjustments (consistent with the treatment of the corporation as an S corporation) as may be required by the Secretary with respect to such period, then, notwithstanding the circumstances resulting in the termination, the corporation shall be treated as an S corporation during the period specified by the Secretary.

## Conclusion

Based solely on the representations made and the information submitted that  $\underline{X}$ 's S corporation election may have terminated because  $\underline{X}$  may have had an ineligible shareholder, we conclude that if X's S corporation election was terminated, such a termination was inadvertent within the meaning of § 1362(f). Therefore, pursuant to the provisions of § 1362(f),  $\underline{X}$  will be treated as an S corporation from  $\underline{D2}$  and thereafter, provided  $\underline{X}$  is otherwise eligible to be an S corporation and provided that the election was not otherwise terminated under § 1362(d).

Except as specifically ruled above, we express no opinion concerning the federal tax consequences of the transactions described above under any other provisions of the Code. This ruling is directed only to the taxpayer that requested it. Section 6110(k)(3) provides that it may not be used or cited as precedent. Pursuant to a power of attorney on file, a copy of this letter is being sent to  $\underline{X}$ 's authorized representative.

Sincerely,

Richard Probst Senior Technician Reviewer, Branch 3 Office of the Associate Chief Counsel (Passthroughs & Special Industries)

Enclosures: 2

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