TCJA and SOI Releases

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Understanding TCJA's business provisions

- SOI products key to understanding the reach of the tax code
 - How many people pay the individual income tax?
 - How much do they pay and at what rate?
- Great uncertainty over the reach of new international provisions
 - Foreign Derived Intangible Income (FDII)
 - Global Intangible Low Tax Income (GILTI)
 - Base Erosion Anti-abuse Tax (BEAT)

Final comment: Tax revenue consequences, netting out deemed repatriation

Form 1120 Schedule M-3

SCHEDULE M-3 (Form 1120)

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Net Income (Loss) Reconciliation for Corporations With Total Assets of \$10 Million or More

► Attach to Form 1120 or 1120-C.

► Go to www.irs.gov/Form1120 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0123

2017

| lame o | corporation (common parent, | Employer identification number | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Check applicable box(es): | | (1) Non-consolidated return | (2) Consolidated return (I | orm 1120 only) | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | (3) Mixed 1120/L/PC group | (4) Dormant subsidiaries | schedule attached | | | | | | |
| Part I Financial Information and Net Income (Loss) Reconciliation (see instructions) | | | | | | | | | | |
| i maneral membrane (2000) necessitation (essemblishes) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1a | Did the corporation file SEC Form 10-K for its income statement period ending with or within this tax year? | | | | | | | | | |
| | Yes. Skip lines 1b and 1c and complete lines 2a through 11 with respect to that SEC Form 10-K. | | | | | | | | | |
| | No. Go to line 1b. See instructions if multiple non-tax-basis income statements are prepared. | | | | | | | | | |
| b | Did the corporation prepare a certified audited non-tax-basis income statement for that period? | | | | | | | | | |
| | Yes. Skip line 1c and complete lines 2a through 11 with respect to that income statement. | | | | | | | | | |
| | No. Go to line 1c. | | | | | | | | | |
| C | Did the corporation prepare a non-tax-basis income statement for that period? | | | | | | | | | |
| | Yes. Complete lines 2a through 11 with respect to that income statement. | | | | | | | | | |
| | No. Skip lines 2a through 3c and enter the corporation's net income (loss) per its books and records on line 4a. | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 a | Enter the income state | ment period: Beginning MM/ | DD/YYYY Ending | | | | | | | |
| h | Has the corporation's income statement been restated for the income statement period on line 222 | | | | | | | | | |

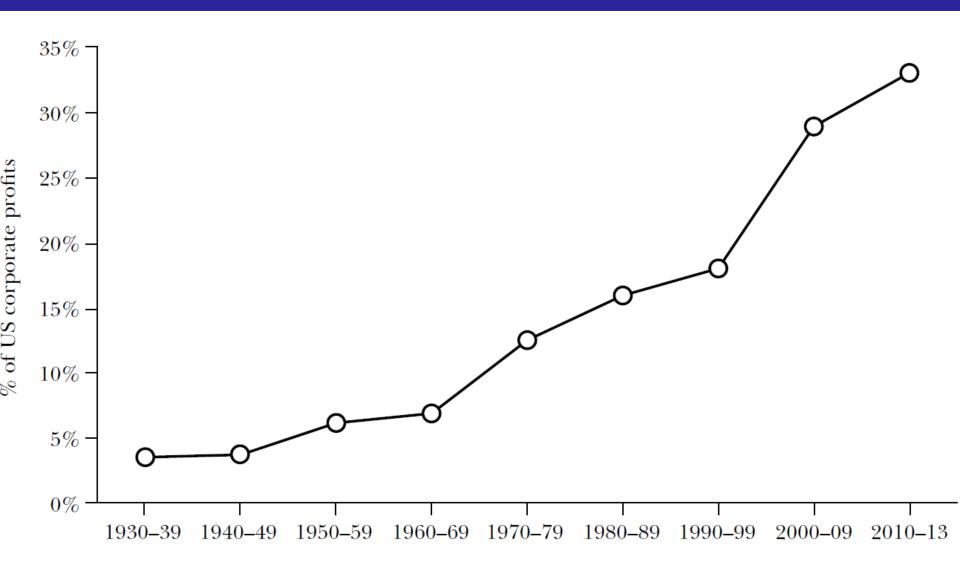
SOI Tax Stats - Corporate Schedule M-3

Table 1. Corporations Filing Schedule M-3 as part of a Corporate Tax Return [1] Selected Items, by Size of Total Assets, Tax Year 2007

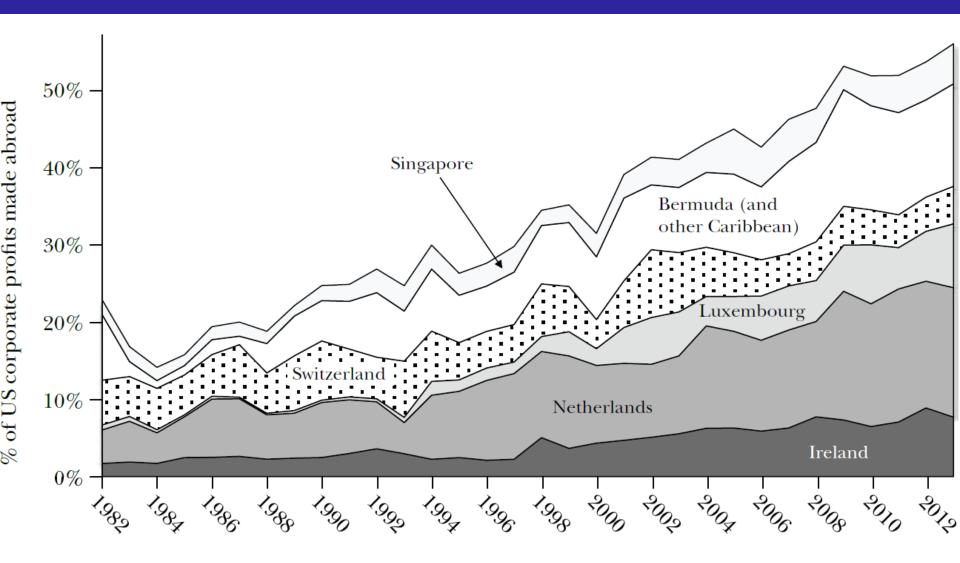
(All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts and size of total assets are in thousands of dollars.)

| | | Size of Total Assets | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Line Item | All Asset Sizes | Zero assets | under \$10,000 | \$10,000 under \$25,000 | \$25,000 under \$50,000 | \$50,000 under \$100,000 | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | | |
| Number of Returns | 49,179 | 1,443 | 3,422 | 18,511 | 7,905 | 5,519 | | |
| Part I | | | | | | | | |
| 4 Worldwide consolidated net income (loss) | 804,702,184 | -2,790,649 | 2,905 | -5,075,373 | -5,257,922 | -2,522,982 | | |
| 5a Net income nonincludible foreign entities | 759,014,717 | 2,775,445 | 47,376 | 743,495 | 1,841,785 | 2,097,430 | | |
| 5b Net loss nonincludible foreign entities | 247,137,958 | 1,227,000 | 47,077 | 663,969 | 1,528,372 | 2,316,682 | | |
| 6a Net income nonincludible US entities | 160,802,001 | 1,709,962 | 233,341 | 1,224,507 | 1,912,725 | 3,866,372 | | |
| 6b Net loss nonincludible US entities | 40,916,070 | 1,623,093 | * 167,949 | 195,960 | 1,160,068 | 2,854,134 | | |
| 7a Net income (lss) other disrgd entities | 3,977,319 | -873 | 0 | * 5,080 | 4,088 | 16,946 | | |
| 7b Net income (lss) other includible entities | 7,363,469 | -318,043 | 4,225 | 58,176 | 57,804 | -90,581 | | |
| 8 Adjustment to elim bet incl and nonincl | 335,275,148 | -14,072 | 28,560 | 276,250 | 248,851 | 429,213 | | |
| 9 Adjustment to reconcile income statement | 4,831,165 | -639,197 | * 4,171 | -27,987 | 15,957 | -26,661 | | |
| 10a Intercompany div adjustments reconcile In 11 | 46,299,270 | 21,490 | 0 | * -15,623 | 20,334 | 26,873 | | |
| 10b Othr statutory acctng adjsmnts reconcile | 13,207,778 | -290 | 0 | * 1,851 | -6,324 | -2,843 | | |
| 10c Other adjustments to reconcile line 11 | 38,887,991 | -79,041 | 1,878,508 | -103,183 | -16,634 | 74,287 | | |
| 11 Net income (loss) per income statement | 623,344,020 | -5,521,198 | 1,822,325 | -6,091,802 | -6,185,065 | -2,896,308 | | |
| Part II | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Income (loss) from equity mthd fron corps (a) | 4 174 291 | 58 396 | * -4 635 | -24 806 | -45 858 | 160 541 | | |

One-third of corporate profits are made abroad



Half of those profits are taxed less than 13.125%



TCJA international carrots and sticks

- Carrot (i.e. special low tax rate): FDII
 - Effective 13.125% tax rate on exportrelated profits above 10% of tangible capital related to exports
- Sticks (i.e. special high tax rate): GILTI and BEAT
 - Old repatriation tax eliminated
 - GILTI: effective 10.5%13.125% rate on foreign income above 10% of foreign tangible capital and effectively taxed less than 13.125%
 - BEAT: 10% (5% in 2018) on taxable income + payments to related foreign corporations, to extent exceeds ordinary corporate income tax
- → Should apply to many firms...

Key statistics worth publishing

- By broad firm size and, separately, by industrial sector:
 - Number of firms claiming the FDII deduction and subject to GILTI/BEAT
 - Amount of FDII deduction and GILTI/BEAT income
 - Tax on FDII/GILTI/BEAT income

- Addendum: Tax revenue consequences
 - Netting out deemed repatriation
 - Base vs. rate: How much higher would corporate income taxes have been in '18 if actual taxable income had been taxed under '17 code?